## In the Claims:

Kindly add Claim 69.

Please amend the claims as indicated.

1. (Currently Amended) A cryptosystem private key recovery device, comprising in combination:

a processor;

a nonvolatile memory space operatively coupled to said processor; and

a set of private key parameters stored in said nonvolatile memory space utilizing less storage space than the full parameter set  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  and providing better computational efficiency than the minimal parameter set  $\{p, q\}$ , wherein the

wherein said set of private key parameters comprises a parameter  $k_p$ , said parameter  $k_p$  is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1, p is a prime factor of a public modulus, and e is a given public exponent.

private key can be recovered from said set of stored private key parameters,

- 2. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 1 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters  $\{p, q, k_p, k_q, v\}$  wherein p and q are is a given prime factors of a public modulus,  $k_p$  and  $k_q$  are is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1 and  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1, e is a given public exponent and v is derived from pv mod q=1.
- 3. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 2 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]u mod  $2^b$ ; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

- 4. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 3 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 5. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 2 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 6. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 5 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 1 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters  $\{p, q, k_p, k_q\}$  wherein p and q are is a given prime factors of a public modulus

and,  $k_p$  and  $k_q$  are is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1 and  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1, and e is a given public exponent.

- 8. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 7 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 9. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 8 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]u mod 2<sup>b</sup>; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

- 10. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 9 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 11. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 8 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 12. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 10 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 13. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 1 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {seed,  $k_p$ ,  $k_q$ , v} wherein  $k_p$  and  $k_q$  are is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1 and  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1, e is a given public exponent, v is derived from pv mod q=1, and seed is a value derived from a random number generator.
- 14. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 13 further comprising:

a p calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate p from said seed; and

a q calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate q from said seed.

15. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 14 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_a$  from  $d_a=[1+(q-1)(e-k_a)]u \mod 2^b$ ; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

- 16. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 15 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 17. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 14 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 18. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 17 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 19. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 1 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {seed,  $k_p$ ,  $k_q$ } wherein  $k_p$  and  $k_q$  are is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1 and  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1, e is a given public exponent, and seed is a value derived from a random number generator.

20. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 19 further comprising:

a p calculator in active cooperation with said processor and capable of calculating p from said seed; and

a q calculator in active cooperation with said processor and capable of calculating q from said seed.

- 21. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 20 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 22. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 21 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]u mod 2<sup>b</sup>; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

23. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 22 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p,q,d_p,d_q,v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.

24. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 21 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q=[1+(q-1)(e-k_q)]/e$ .

- 25. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 24 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 26. (Currently Amended) The A cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 1 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {p,q,v} wherein p and q are given prime factors of a public modulus, and v is derived from pv mod q=1 comprising in combination:

a processor;

a nonvolatile memory space operatively coupled to said processor; and

a set of private key parameters stored in said nonvolatile memory space

utilizing less storage space than the full parameter set {p,q,dq,v} and providing

better computational efficiency than the minimal parameter set {p,q},

wherein said private key recovery device is configured to recover a private key from said set of stored private key parameters utilizing equation  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1, wherein  $k_p$  is a private key parameter, p is a prime factor of a public modulus, and e is a given public exponent.

27. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 26 further comprising:

a  $k_p$ -calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_p$  from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1;

a  $k_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_q$  from  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1; and

wherein e is a given public exponent said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters  $\{p,q,v\}$  wherein q is a given prime factor of a public modulus and v is derived from pv mod q=1.

28. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 27 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q = [1+(q-1)(e-k_q)]u \mod 2^b$ ; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ 

a  $k_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_p$  from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1; and

 $\frac{a\;k_q\;calculator\;in\;active\;cooperation\;with\;said\;processor\;and\;configured\;to}{calculate\;k_q\;from\;k_q\;(q\text{-}1)\;mod\;e\text{=}1}.$ 

29. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 28 further comprising: a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q = [1+(q-1)(e-k_q)]u \mod 2^b$ ; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

30. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 2729 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p$ =[1+(p-1)(e- $k_p$ )]/e; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters {p,q,d<sub>q</sub>,d<sub>q</sub>, v} from said stored and calculated values.

31. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 3028 further comprising: a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q = [1+(q-1)(e-k_q)]/e$ .

32. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 426 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {p,q} wherein p and q are is a given prime factors of a public modulus.

33. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 32 further comprising:

a  $k_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_p$  from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1; and

a  $k_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_q$  from  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1; and

wherein e is a given public exponent.

- 34. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 33 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 35. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 34 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]u mod 2<sup>b</sup>; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

36. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 35 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.

- 37. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 34 further comprising:
- a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 38. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 37 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 39. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 126 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {seed, v} wherein v is derived from pv mod q=1, and seed is a value derived from a random number generator.
- 40. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 39 further comprising:

a p calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate p from said seed; and

a q calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate q from said seed.

41. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 40 further comprising:

a  $k_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_p$  from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1; and

a  $k_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_q$  from  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1; and

wherein e is a given public exponent.

42. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 41 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]u \mod 2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q=[1+(q-1)(e-k_q)]u \mod 2^b$ ; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

43. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 42 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.

44. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 41 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 45. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 44 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 46. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 126 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters {seed,} wherein seed is a value derived from a random number generator.
- 47. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 46 further comprising:

a p calculator in active cooperation with said processor and capable of calculating p from said seed; and

a q calculator in active cooperation with said processor and capable of calculating q from said seed.

48. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 47 further comprising:

a  $k_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_p$  from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1; and

a  $k_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $k_q$  from  $k_q$  (q-1) mod e=1; and

wherein e is a given public exponent.

- 49. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 48 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 50. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 49 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p$ =[1+(p-1)(e- $k_p$ )]u mod  $2^b$ ;

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]u mod 2<sup>b</sup>; and

wherein b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ , and ue mod  $2^b = 1$ .

- 51. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 50 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 52. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 49 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p=[1+(p-1)(e-k_p)]/e$ ; and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =[1+(q-1)(e- $k_q$ )]/e.

- 53. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 52 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 54. (Currently Amended) A cryptosystem private key recovery device, comprising in combination:

a processor;

a nonvolatile memory space operatively coupled to said processor; and a set of private key parameters stored in said nonvolatile memory space and utilizing less storage space than the full parameter set {n, d} and providing better computational efficiency than the minimal parameter set {p, q},

wherein said set of private key parameters comprises a parameter k, said parameter k is derived from k(p-1)(q-1) mod e=1, p and q are given prime factors of a public modulus, and e is a given public exponent.

55. (Currently Amended) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 54 further comprising said set of private key parameters defined by the parameters  $\{p, q, k\}$ -wherein p and q are given prime factors of a public modulus, k is derived from k(p-1)(q-1) mod e=1, and e is a given public exponent.

56. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 55 further comprising a n calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate n from n=pq.

- 57. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 56 further comprising a d calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate d from  $d=[1+(p-1)(q-1)]t \mod 2^{2b}$ , wherein te mod  $2^{2b}=1$  and b is an integer such that p is less than  $2^b$  and q is less than  $2^b$ .
- 58. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 57 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters {n, d} from said stored and calculated values.
- 59. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 56 further comprising a d calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate d from d=[1+(p-1)(q-1)]/e.
- 60. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 59 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters {n, d} from said stored and calculated values.
- 61. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 57 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p$ =d mod (p-1); and

a  $d_q$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_q$  from  $d_q$ =d mod (q-1).

- 62. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 61 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 63. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 62 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.
- 64. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 59 further comprising:

a  $d_p$  calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate  $d_p$  from  $d_p$ =d mod (p-1); and

 $a \; d_q \; calculator \; in \; active \; cooperation \; with \; said \; processor \; and \; configured \; to \\$   $calculate \; d_q \; from \; d_q = d \; mod \; (q\text{-}1).$ 

- 65. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 64 further comprising a v calculator in active cooperation with said processor and configured to calculate v from pv mod q=1.
- 66. (Original) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 65 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.

67. (CurrentlyAmended) A method for recovering a private key, comprising in combination:

storing private key parameters in a memory space;

utilizing less storage space for said private key parameters than the full parameter set  $\{p\,,\!q\,,\!d_p\,,\!d_q\,,\,v\};$  and

providing better computational efficiency than the minimal parameter set  $\{p,q\}$ ,

wherein said set of private key parameters comprises a parameter  $k_p$ , said parameter  $k_p$  is derived from  $k_p$  (p-1) mod e=1, p is a prime factor of a public modulus, and e is a given public exponent.

68. (CurrentlyAmended) A method for recovering a private key, comprising in combination:

storing private key parameters in a memory space;

utilizing less storage space for said private key parameters than the full parameter set  $\{n, d\}$ ; and

providing better computational efficiency than the minimal parameter set  $\{p,q\}$ ,

wherein said set of private key parameters comprises a parameter k, said parameter k is derived from k(p-1)(q-1) mod e=1, p and q are given prime factors of a public modulus, and e is a given public exponent.

69. (New) The cryptosystem private key recovery device of claim 31 further comprising a private key parameter assembler for assembling the private key parameters  $\{p, q, d_p, d_q, v\}$  from said stored and calculated values.